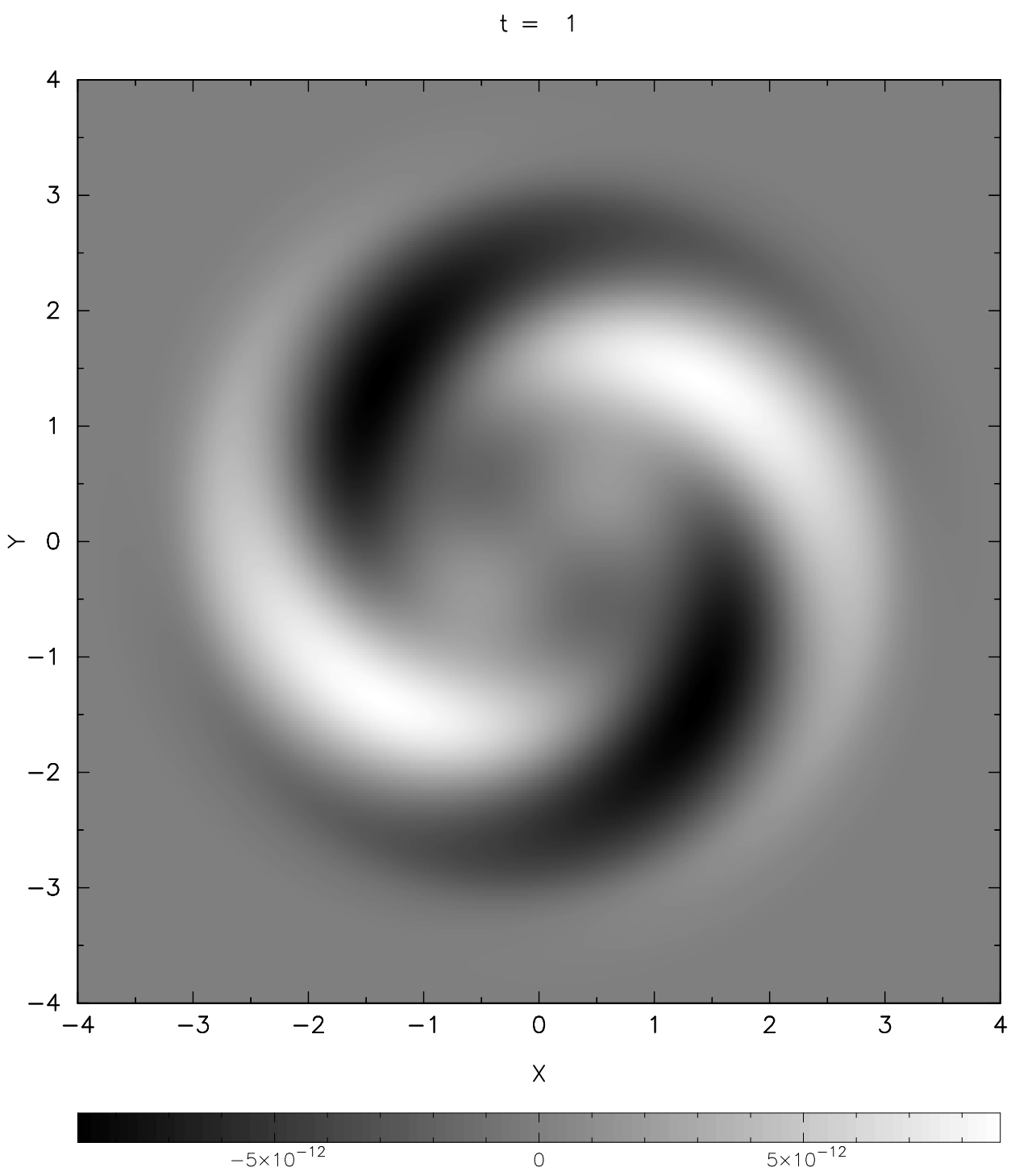
t = 1
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
−4
Y
−4
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
4
X
−5×10^−12
0
5×10^−12